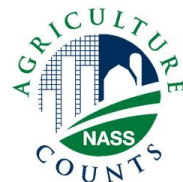


OREGON AGRI-FACTS



**NATIONAL
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
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USDA, NASS, Oregon Field Office

Released: January 20, 2011
Volume: 01-11 USPS 592-430
Internet: www.nass.usda.gov/or

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- Grain stocks • Hay stocks • Dry edible beans

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Oregon Winter Wheat Seedings

Oregon

Wheat producers in Oregon seeded 810,000 acres of winter wheat for harvest in 2011. This is down 1 percent from last year's estimate of 820,000 acres, but up 7 percent from two years ago. By the end of November, the winter wheat crop was reported to be 91 percent fair to good. In some areas with less snow accumulation, colder than normal temperatures may have hurt some winter wheat.

United States

Planted area for harvest in 2011 is estimated at 41.0 million acres, up 10 percent from 2010 but 5 percent below 2009. Seeding began last August and during September was slightly behind the 5-year average. During October, seeding progressed slightly ahead of the 5-year average. More acres were seeded this year due to the early row crop harvest and higher prices. The winter wheat crop condition at the end of November was rated 47 percent good to excellent compared with 63 percent the previous year.

Winter wheat: Area seeded by crop year, 2009-2011 ¹

Area	2009	2010	2011
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Oregon	760	820	810
Idaho	740	750	840
Washington	1,700	1,750	1,750
Pacific Northwest ²	3,200	3,320	3,400
United States	43,346	37,335	40,990

¹ Total for all purposes.

² Includes Oregon, Idaho, and Washington.

Prices received by farmers, selected commodities, Oregon and United States

Commodity	Unit	Oregon			United States		
		Entire month		Preliminary	Entire month		Preliminary
		Dec 2009	Nov 2010	Dec 2010	Dec 2009	Nov 2010	Dec 2010
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Field crops							
Wheat, all	Bu	5.26	6.65	7.08	4.87	6.13	7.05
Wheat, winter	Bu	5.25	6.49	6.90	4.68	6.00	6.85
Wheat, spring	Bu	5.34	7.44	8.20	5.18	6.36	7.38
Barley	Bu	2.98	3.89	4.10	4.54	3.82	3.98
Oats	Bu	*	*	*	2.22	3.02	2.74
Hay, all (baled) ²	Tons	147.00	147.00	152.00	105.00	111.00	112.00
Hay, alfalfa (baled) ²	Tons	128.00	143.00	148.00	109.00	117.00	121.00
Hay, other (baled) ²	Tons	170.00	160.00	167.00	96.20	95.50	94.60
Potatoes	Cwt	7.00	8.70	8.70	7.47	8.06	8.52
Vegetables and fruits ¹							
Onions, fresh ³	Cwt	-	-	-	7.83	18.70	13.00
Sweet corn, fresh ³	Cwt	-	-	-	19.40	20.30	27.60
Pears, fresh	Tons	-	-	-	398.00	519.00	681.00
Apples, fresh	Lb	-	-	-	0.275	0.321	0.295
Strawberries, fresh	Cwt	-	-	-	210.00	139.00	206.00
Livestock and livestock products							
Cows ⁴	Cwt	45.00	54.00	57.00	43.50	51.70	54.20
Steers and heifers	Cwt	81.00	98.00	102.00	83.80	101.00	104.00
Beef cattle ⁵	Cwt	77.40	93.20	97.10	78.50	94.00	97.60
Calves	Cwt	96.00	123.00	126.00	105.00	124.00	128.00
Lambs ⁶	Cwt	89.00	133.00	-	98.70	142.00	-
Sheep ⁶	Cwt	55.00	60.00	-	44.40	54.20	-
Milk, all ⁷	Cwt	17.80	19.00	17.70	16.50	17.90	16.80
Fat test percent	Pct	3.85	3.91	3.91	3.79	3.81	3.83
Eggs, all ^{1 2}	Doz	-	-	-	1.050	1.130	1.080
Eggs, market ^{1 2}	Doz	-	-	-	0.918	1.020	0.919

* Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms or insufficient sales reported to establish a price. ¹ Oregon not published monthly.

² Most recent price is a mid-month price. ³ F.O.B. shipping point. ⁴ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. ⁵ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined. ⁶ Entire month. ⁷ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

Index summary table

Indexes/Ratios	1910-14=100		1990-92=100	
	Dec 2009	Dec 2010	Dec 2009	Dec 2010
	United States			
Prices received	860	1,018	135	160
Prices paid	2,370	2,544	178	191
Ratio ¹	-	-	76	84
Parity Ratio ²	36	40	-	-
Commodity group	Oregon			
	Dec 2009	Dec 2010	Dec 2009	Dec 2010
	United States			
All farm products	842	913	141	153
All crops	837	893	149	159
Livestock ³	856	974	117	133

Feed price ratios: United States, December 2010

Feed price ratio ^{1 2}	2009	2010	
	Dec	Nov *	Dec
Broiler Feed	4.0	3.8	3.5
Market egg feed	10.3	9.5	8.0
Hog-corn	12.5	10.5	10.5
Milk-feed	2.42	2.23	1.97
Steer and heifer-corn	23.3	22.2	21.1
Turkey-feed	5.6	6.4	5.4

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current US prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² Feed price ratio definitions are available in the national release.

* Revised.

¹ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

² Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100)

³ Includes livestock and livestock products.

Oregon grain stocks

Stocks of **wheat** stored in all positions in Oregon totaled 45.0 million bushels on December 1, 2010. This is 11.3 million bushels higher than the previous year's estimate of 33.7 million bushels. Off-farm stocks totaled 33.0 million bushels, an increase of 26 percent from last year. On-farm wheat stocks, at 12.0 million bushels, were 4.5 million bushels higher than December 1, 2009. All **barley** stocks totaled 1.8 million bushels on December 1, 2010. On-farm barley stocks totaled 1.1 million bushels and accounted for 61 percent of the total. Off-farm barley stocks totaled only 707,000 bushels. **Oat** stocks stored off farm totaled 409,000 bushels, down from last year's total of 572,000 bushels.

Pacific Northwest (Oregon, Idaho, and Washington)

Wheat stocks stored in all positions totaled 217.6 million bushels on December 1, 2010, up 15 percent from last year. Off-farm wheat stocks were estimated at 168.1 million bushels and accounted for 77 percent of the total. On-farm wheat stocks totaled 49.5 million bushels, up 7.0 million bushels from December 1, 2009. **Barley** stocks stored in all positions were estimated at 41.6 million bushels, down 9 percent from last year's estimate of 45.5 million bushels. On-farm stocks totaled 15.7 million bushels. Off-farm stocks totaled 25.9 million bushels and accounted for 62 percent of the total.

Grain Stocks: December 1, 2009, September 1, 2010, and December 1, 2010

Crop/ Quarter	Oregon			Pacific-Northwest ¹			United States		
	On Farm	Off Farm ²	Total All Positions	On Farm	Off Farm ²	Total All Positions	On Farm	Off Farm ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>
Wheat									
Dec 1, 2009	7,500	26,206	33,706	42,500	146,396	188,896	558,800	1,222,891	1,781,691
Sep 1, 2010	19,000	39,026	58,026	89,000	205,870	294,870	812,100	1,637,517	2,449,617
Dec 1, 2010	12,000	33,029	45,029	49,500	168,060	217,560	550,000	1,377,755	1,927,755
Barley									
Dec 1, 2009	980	972	1,952	17,980	27,551	45,531	114,630	91,759	206,389
Sep 1, 2010	1,500	693	2,193	29,700	26,793	56,493	125,070	98,818	223,888
Dec 1, 2010	1,100	707	1,807	15,700	25,925	41,625	91,660	89,460	181,120
Oats									
Dec 1, 2009	*	572	*	*	964	*	43,000	67,629	110,629
Sep 1, 2010	*	423	*	*	761	*	46,250	70,722	116,972
Dec 1, 2010	*	409	*	*	802	*	34,100	66,976	101,076
Corn									
Dec 1, 2009	*	*	*	*	*	*	7,405,000	3,497,460	10,902,460
Sep 1, 2010	*	*	*	*	*	*	485,100	1,222,687	1,707,787
Dec 1, 2010	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,302,000	3,737,877	10,039,877

¹ Includes Oregon, Washington, and Idaho.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

* Data not published.

**Hay: Stocks on farms, selected states and United States
December 1 and May 1, 2008-2010**

State	December 1			May 1	
	2008	2009	2010	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Tons</i>	<i>1,000 Tons</i>	<i>1,000 Tons</i>	<i>1,000 Tons</i>	<i>1,000 Tons</i>
Idaho	2,012	2,750	2,300	450	775
Oregon	1,561	2,200	2,100	270	420
Washington	1,182	1,418	1,607	350	280
United States	103,658	107,222	102,134	22,065	20,913

**Dry edible beans: Area planted and harvested, yield and production
by State and United States, 2009-2010**

State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt.</i>
ID	100.0	135.0	99.0	134.0	2,000	1,900	1,980	2,546
OR	6.4	7.1	6.3	6.9	2,330	2,160	147	149
WA	60.0	86.0	60.0	86.0	1,900	1,600	1,140	1,376
US	1,540.0	1,911.4	1,464.0	1,842.7	1,737	1,726	25,427	31,801

**Oregon dry edible beans: Area planted, harvested, yield and production
by class and total, 2009-2010**

Class	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt.</i>
Pinto	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.4	2,410	2,000	19	28
Light Red Kidney	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	2,130	1,820	21	9
Dark Red Kidney	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	2,330	1,530	7	9
Pink	⁽¹⁾	0.5	⁽¹⁾	0.5	⁽¹⁾	1,870	⁽¹⁾	9
Small White	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	2,300	2,740	23	25
Black	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2,580	2,400	31	29
Large Chickpeas ²	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	1,500	1,200	6	7
All other classes	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	2,530	2,750	40	33
Total	6.4	7.1	6.3	6.9	2,330	2,160	147	149

¹ Data are included in "Other" class to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

² Chickpeas (garbanzo beans) larger than ²⁰64 inches.

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